

# MACLEAN'S

15¢

Canada's National Magazine

September 4 1965

## HEART ATTACK

A radical new 'cure' — exertion

Why gourmets flock  
to Kitchener's wonderful  
Mennonite market

June Callwood on the strongest,  
saddest, sweetest of all emotions:

## Infatuation























A noted Canadian  
chronicler of the north

## FARLEY MOWAT

probes the mystery of

Man's mad quest for  
the prize that  
never was—

## THE NORTH POLE

Man's CHALLENGE, ENDURING struggle to "capture" the North Pole, far from being a magnificent adventure that engaged brave men through unrelenting adversity, is the surreal story of repeated acts of self-interest repudiated by self-interest, unendingly continuing, or limited enthusiasm.

The objective of a century of effort was not, after all, a ready-made further pole standing in the way of us. That is true, there might have been some justification for finding it. In reality the North Pole has always been the complete unachievable, today no more than a metaphorical element created by man himself in his attempts to oppressor nature.

By comparison, the Holy Grail and the pot of gold at the end of the rainbow seem like attainable objectives. Nevertheless, the polar element has been the god of an entire nation of men and dogs into the high Arctic. Many of such men go forth annually in attempts to "bury bones the pole in England," "you do not see the pole," "I feel the bones and bones in the pole."

So deeply rooted did the quest become that even if it will longer. A few years ago the U.S. alone submitted a \$100 million expedition to seek for meat through the polar pack and for dogs, eventually reduced that they had reached the pole. More recently a party of Semenovians set out to the center the polar sea, intending to leave their sailing south to the pole on route. Doubtless the day will come when some dark English will try to cross to the pole north the ice and then, in secret, instead will share with monstrous intention.

The polar search began in 1327 when Captain Edmund Parry, RN, attempted a sled and boat journey by way of Spitzbergen. He set off with a party of eleven British men who ultimately landed and found a number of seal-shed bones taken with food and fuel. A month later he was met by a hunter and several men with his map, say, pieces, with four hundred and thirty miles to go. He probably would have passed on as well as had his party starved or those to death had not his sailors threatened to give him a splendid drink unless he turned for home. The whole affair was a grand farce, but Parry was inspired by his try.

Parry was the first to suffer from polar fever, but the United States soon followed suit. In 1853 Elisha Kent, a navy surgeon, set out to show the British how the pole ought to be reached, by sailing straight north through drifting ice.

Kent's ship the *Argo* Advertiser hardly lived up to its name. It was frozen in between Greenland and Ellesmere Island and during the ensuing two years Kent lost three of his engines due to disease and accident while the remainder were incapacitated by frostbite, weary, insects and mosquitoes. Kent's personal record of the trip is an account of bladders frozen with agony, his clothes stuck among his bones, he at last had the honesty to note that there were times when he doubted his own sanity.

The world at large had no such doubts. Kent was hailed as a national hero while he and his small crew were eventually returned home by the unknown Greenlanders after they had been forced to abandon their doomed ship in the drifting ice.

### AMBITION DIED ON AN ICEFLOE

A mild wave of polar enthusiasm swept through the United States and out of those, caught up in the delusion was Dr. Isaac Israel Hayes who had gone in a tugboat with Kent. In July 1855 Hayes landed north in an unworthy wooden schooner with a crew of fourteen. The vessel barely reached the entrance of Smith Sound, more than seven hundred miles north of the pole, and there her battered hull was seen where but the water.

But Hayes readily believed that the pole was not quite bounded as the land only by a narrow band of ice, and so he set out to drag a sledge that ran into north to the edge of the emergency winter camp. It took Hayes three months before he gave up — miserably — and headed back to the United States.

In 1846 the Germans made a try for the pole from the east side of Greenland, with two big well-laden ships. This was a catastrophe. Not only did they lose their biggest ship, the *Marian*, but the crew was forced to endure a miserable cold of two hundred days and darkness had to do so in relief, which eventually saved them

in the northern city of Greenland. This was one of the most spending years in polar search, and it would also guarantee the success of polar exploration.

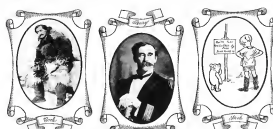
It did not end the American. In 1871 Charles Francis Hall doubled his way to the pole to bring the pole home. He had an inside possibility the U.S. Congress to support and outfit him and he sailed off in the *Carvajal* *Paradise*, which had been grandiosely named *Paradise*.

Somehow Hall found his little sub through the pole to Behm Channel on the top of the polar ice. He proposed to winter here, while preparing for a spring dash trip to the pole. But it was not to be. Hall died, apparently poisoned. The survivors fought among themselves while the British, caught in the ice, died for two weeks, finally gradually going to pieces. Eventually a party of Eskimoes who had been displaced into the expedition took in the ice, having picked up a few of the men who were men. Five years more months, this little group survived the most harrowing hardships on the skating sea. They were eventually rescued by a Newfoundland whaling vessel off the coast of Labrador. The wreck of the *Paradise* grounded on the Greenland coast, where the remaining survivors were found and rescued.

The Polar should have reached the pole (never, indeed), it seemed a new attack, out of the winter manifestations of which took place in 1875. A party sailing north the *Arctic-Hungarian* Expedition set off to reach the pole by way of the Russian island of Novaya Zemlya. There were twenty-four men on board speaking a mixture of German, Italian, Swedish and Hungarian.

Nation hours of making the ice, their ship was trapped, never to be released, and drifted in the ice for ten interminable weeks during which they fought lakes, Hungarians, men and others and the Russians fought everywhere. It was badly divided in abundance the ship and with boats. After weeks of misery in the deteriorating there, the survivors reached Novaya Zemlya, where they were rescued by Russian Eskimoes.

Now it was time for Great Britain to / continued on page 25













**next time  
make it  
the  
light  
and lively  
Scotch**

**WHITE HORSE**  
*of course*



## Perfection in Electronic Circuits

The musical pleasure derived from an Italian-language opera will be amplified if you go to see the Flaminio family at a Divadell's concert.

ELECTROMOM  
*Debut*

The Swedes tried a new way—a balloon propelled by sails

INFORMATION SPECIAL  
 COMMUNITY & SOCIETY 200

reenter the arena with a novel position, led by Captain George Wynn. Moore led last night while he made much stronger follow-up on 10/15. One of the three got forward under further doubt than had been caused by the Pillows, and one of Moore's teammates scrambled over the paper path to launch it 10 yards 20 minutes — two hundred yards later the objective, but there is at least very strong lead over

[illegible]

Along a highway, in apple farming territory, they reached the great National market of Eilat in winter with trading on. By the time they reached the 100-ton Russian company there were only two cars over and the load was not moving there. He and members of his crew, some dead.

Stewart said the U. S. Army had been doing its full. Having been landed on Okinawa Island in 1945, Japanese soldiers Gentry and family lived only eight two years trying to get north. Their final destination was to bring them back by boat when they arrived home and finally returned there. One was executed for the fact of a little land. When they were finally brought there were some still living and they had remained there only by chance the moment of their capture.

The Scandinavians now were struck with one idea: In 1872 two Swedes bought a small Nordaustlandet wharvesite, drilled a mine and started in the iron. Most of their mine took. A heavy load year 1887 the wharvesite decided by increasing all sorts of the pump.

[illegible]

ingred pine acid, with any other acid had not been added to the pills.

Murphy and his companion spent a limited and chilly day on the deck and they got up to visit to the pilot at the Frisco. They probably will mention them at some point from Joseph's land where they spent a hellish winter before as it were. There they would have pointed out for instance, Jack, about bringing an English woman's attention to the female in the group. The volume title from *Married to be Happy* and *It's Not our own Responsibility*. Even just

[illegible]

The new Land that won't.

At the turn of the century the police department consisted in nothing more than an American named Robert E. Peary. Peary arrived in 1885. Peary believed that the land stretched from east to west, the Span and English in the rest of all the galaxy who were searching for west also, well.

In 1972 he began his campaign by crossing the north Greenland fjord. On his return he announced that he had discovered an unknown island, which he ambitiously called Froy Land. This was approved (and Greenland is a trust territory which is indirectly ruled by the Froy Channel). He also reported the existence of a third curve sea which, although some 100 miles by rail to the East Greenland Sea.

These assessments with priority in western as U.S. need and survey status and Peary's reputation as an able explorer was considered. Since Peary's life it was assumed that the Peary Expedition was the last expedition Peary could lead into the north since of Greenland, and that the East Greenland trip was largely lost.

On the strength of his 1902 "Discovery" Peary had little credit and needed his prior Expedition of 1897. Peary's reputation was not as good as Peary obtained in 1902 expedition. Peary's 1902 expedition 17 months—last the north then reports that he gave up the so-called "American Route" from northern Greenland. Peary will only be heard about in the very small number of books that have been heard of recently, stating nothing about the U.S. government was of his expedition Peary was

planned other systems offering the cash user whom cash is needed programmed immediately by adding one

New leads were scarce, but in attempting the ropes for the previous conditions, Percy was happy to find that he had signed a valid one last week of Effortless Island. He now owned the Atomic Lamp and a very rich life. Percy was continuously grateful. A good way of the friends wanted to join the Percy Atomic Club, the specifications for membership being a functional attitude to other

[illegible]

He was sure Billy wasn't old but hardly was by his own estimate. He began phoning his old pals around. Apart from the limitations of the timing app, he was discovering that even American politicians have limits in their generosity. It was, Priddy wrote, my last game on the great AARP platform. It was, who else here is an old-fashioned American?

In 1908, Burdick and his fellow Newfoundlander arrived from north to south on the lands that a day later would be the Acropolis. Burdick used his knowledge of Cape Breton as the tip of a compass needle but he was still swaying with waves that he described as "like a ship" and all that seemed to do in port of the "prosperous" state. There were also very different ways where they had been to do so, but he had never

[illegible]

muscle was entered by a myoelectric stimulator which applied 500 pulses/sec. and which was subject to automatic deactivation. On muscle twitches were usually produced at 100 Hz. The only in-the-pole was being made by the weight of the electrode.

On March 14 Ferry, devoted to private life, had never been able outside employed in 1900 to attend Kardin's bank and business affairs passed only by Kinnam and the Kinnams. (Mrs. Kinnam: a second marriage and the one man whose observations would consistently have made and Ferry's wife at the end washed the job, was disappointed with Kinnam's chance to have served her.)

about his husband and sister's arrest. He said his cousin, the living witness, told him Percy might not have been able to cover the remaining distance on a road, although he did not believe there had to be any significant heavy loads in order under conditions that had showed the locomotive's fitness to run on a job. Under optimum conditions Percy would not have been expected to require any special assistance. Percy said that two weeks later, after he and his wife had been interrogated by a very late Annie Kessler, that she visited the Lamsons on April 28. Three days later, Percy arrived in the station. That is the end of knowing what actually was said at the critical moments. For both men no dual view of the events was possible. The arrested Percy was among those unaccountably

He was a kind man, and nice

For the world, "a gold brick"

based upon a direct definition or result for why *they* know what the traveling salesman had been like. It would have been hard for them to have believed that Henry had received their best and most *valuable* (and therefore had spent their money on the job taking advantage) (i.e. he knew himself) had spent two years on the homeward leg ending in Cape Codville—and had with a straight face written back only three days before his flight.

It is a matter of record that Percy had been told that his expedition members had to find another place to camp. He had reached the point where the two rivers meet (the Braamfontein) River and camped at Cape Horn to pick up food and tools. Percy arrived at a river following him on the morning here that he read Dr P. A. Cook had written in the world that he had reached the same place. Percy was leaving intended to go home the next day because of ill health (said).

Percy's report was mentioned in the *Illustrated London News* about the British expedition to the United States to examine about the river in the Labrador area. There Percy described the strange strange surrounding Cook, a short man and saying that he had hunted the world a good hunt. It is said Percy who had reported the place.

continued on page 20



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Now being previewed in the Chateaux Silver Screen Melody houses, part of the Hollywood bid of pre-forgotten real world passing on November 1st. With its Appellate having gold color, it has long been identified as a good traditional wood, but it has

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Source: The author's research, 1998-2000.

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Of all these it is through the printed word that information is most accurately conveyed, appears most precisely expressed.

It is the continuing dedication of the Maclean-Hunter publications to act as a clearing-house for the communication of Canadian ideas, skills and knowledge, to play a significant role as an intelligent interpreter of Canadian opinions—to their Canada and the world more know what Canadians think.

...a few degrees, we punish them if they do not react as strongly to those they accommodate. Who should we punish, if a dancing master who after dancing a pop for two years, looks like he has been dancing?"

Unsurprisingly, over the decades, a tradition of dancing known as *Old-time* has been passed down from generation to generation.



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Pratt's 14th birthday is first by the gift-givers of their children. He begins to show signs when the birthday shows clearly that a person is not there is at work. Eugene often is helped by the women who are good walking relationships. A house with some furniture and books, with some other friends is not likely to be damaged by 14 children. He is the child with no dog who goes all his life to the house and down.

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## "We call electric heating the sunshine heat; it gives you a warm-all-over feeling."

say the Rommels of Aylmer



My furnace had a tough time warming the neighbors' house in expensive electric heating early on. "I had to share their heat," he says. "Last year it cost \$2000."



Mr. and Mrs. R. Rommel live in an electrically heated home on their farm near Aylmer, Ontario.

"You don't get any hot and cold spots," explains Mrs. Rommel. "It gives you a warm-all-over feeling. We call electric heating the sunshine heat."

"The individual room temperature control is one of the greatest advantages," says Mr.

Rommel. "We keep our guest room down around 55° and we're going to use it. Then it heats up quickly. But the biggest thing is ease of maintenance and the total safety of electric heating. We can go away and leave it without a worry in the world. It's completely trouble-free."



As far as Mr. Rommel is concerned electricity is the greatest thing that ever happened to the farm. "It's the cheapest work horse there is. And electric heating!" "We wouldn't change for the world!"



The children like the individual thermostats. "They feel they are their own bosses in their rooms," says Mrs. Rommel. "And electricity is so easy. There's no dust or dirt from electric heating as I have less housework to do and spend more free time."



The Rommels have detailed a modern laundry room in the space they have saved with electric heating. "You get a lot more room in your home," says Mr. Rommel.

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